BOOMER HEALTH

Care is needed in cancer debate

Prostate cancer is deadly for men and prevention is still better than the cure, writes Tory Shepherd.

EBATE over prostate cancer screening has been raging in recent months and is set to continue for the foreseeable future.

The test measures levels of the prostate specific antigen (PSA). Increased levels can indicate cancer.

But the test has come under fire because it is not as reliable as many other tests and experts are concerned it leads to unnecessary interventions.

Prostate cancer is one of the most common and the most deadly cancers in men.

It can be cured through surgery or radiotherapy if it is discovered in time. But because it usually occurs in older men - those over 50 - and is slow-growing, it may never actually cause a threat to life. There are good reasons to avoid the treatment for cancer if possible. It can cause impotence, incontinence, and other problems. Prostate Cancer Foundation of Australia chief executive officer Andrew Giles says it is possible up to 30 per cent of men are treated for prostate cancers that would not have killed them.

"False positives lead to men being treated for cancers they don't need to be treated for," he says. "If you're going to treat it you're going to have flow-on effects in terms of incontinence and impotency and so on. They're big issues, and you don't want men to have those issues if the cancer wasn't be persuaded against having a potentially going to kill them."

There were big hopes that two recent studies would clear up the confusion, but Mr Giles says the jury is still out.

Preliminary results from a U.S. study of 76,000 men did not find a benefit from testing, while a European study published at the same time and looking at 162,000 men found it could cut death rates from prostate cancer

"They're a positive step, but inconclusive," Mr Giles says. "We're suggesting people should wait until the full data comes out."

The nation's peak body for urological surgeons said the studies were flawed.

Urological Society of Australia and New Zealand president Dr David Malouf said patients should have access to PSA-based testing if they wished.

"We are concerned that Australian men may life-saving PSA test following media reports of this study," he said.

The PCFA agrees men need to arm themselves with all the information available and discuss their options with their doctor.

"It's pretty hard to tell guys, look, you've got cancer but our advice is not to have it treated. Guys just want to get in there and have it cut out," Mr Giles says. "Be a man, and talk to your doctor about it." >>>







ALDINGASHORES







A secure, gated, resort-style community and registered retirement village for people over 55. A short walk to shopping, medical facilities and public transport. Located in beautiful Aldinga Beach surrounded by the Fleurieu's sea and vines.

Stage 3 – Now Selling

2 bedroom 'Emerald' design 3 bedroom villas – 'Ebony' design

Standard features to all homes include:

- Private, fully fenced, rear courtyards;
- Alby Turner kitchens with European appliances;
- 24/7 emergency monitoring.

Lifestyle features include:

- Club House with function rooms, library, cinema, hair salon, billiards, etc;
- Rec Club with gym, indoor heated pool, outdoor bowling rink & bbq area;
- A gardener and handyman to take care of home and grounds maintenance.

Lock-up and leave with peace of mind.

Display villa and Club House open for inspection Monday to Saturday, 10am to 3pm

Aldinga Beach Road, Aldinga Beach SA 5173 (entrance - 9 Emerald Boulevard) www.aldingashores.com.au

Ph: (08) **8386 1501**

